



## INTERNAL AUDIT QUALITY ASSURANCE AND IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME

### 1.0 Background

#### Ongoing quality assurance arrangements

Veritau maintains appropriate ongoing quality assurance arrangements designed to ensure that internal audit work is undertaken in accordance with relevant professional standards (specifically the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards). These arrangements include:

- the maintenance of a detailed audit procedures manual
- the requirement for all audit staff to conform to the Code of Ethics and Standards of Conduct Policy
- the requirement for all audit staff to complete annual declarations of interest
- detailed job descriptions and competency profiles for each internal audit post
- regular performance appraisals
- regular 1:2:1 meetings to monitor progress with audit engagements
- induction programmes, training plans and associated training activities
- attendance on relevant courses and access to e-learning material
- the maintenance of training records and training evaluation procedures
- membership of professional networks
- agreement of the objectives, scope and expected timescales for each audit engagement with the client before detailed work commences (audit specification)
- the results of all audit testing and other associated work documented using the company's automated working paper system (Galileo)

- file review by senior auditors and audit managers and sign-off of each stage of the audit process
- the ongoing investment in tools to support the effective performance of internal audit work (for example data interrogation software)
- post audit questionnaires (customer satisfaction surveys) issued following each audit engagement
- performance against agreed quality targets monitored and reported to each client on a regular basis
- regular client liaison meetings to discuss progress, share information and evaluate performance

On an ongoing basis, samples of completed audit files are also subject to internal peer review by a Quality Assurance group. The review process is designed to ensure audit work is completed consistently and to the required quality standards. The work of the Quality Assurance group is overseen by a senior audit manager. Any key learning points are shared with the relevant internal auditors and audit managers. The Head of Internal Audit will also be informed of any general areas requiring improvement. Appropriate mitigating action will be taken (for example, increased supervision of individual internal auditors or further training).

### Annual self-assessment

On an annual basis, the Head of Internal Audit will seek feedback from each client on the quality of the overall internal audit service. The Head of Internal Audit will also update the PSIAS self-assessment checklist and obtain evidence to demonstrate conformance with the Code of Ethics and the Standards. As part of the annual appraisal process, each internal auditor is also required to assess their current skills and knowledge against the competency profile relevant for their role. Where necessary, further training or support will be provided to address any development needs.

The Head of Internal Audit is also a member of various professional networks and obtains information on operating arrangements and relevant best practice from other similar audit providers for comparison purposes.

The results of the annual client survey, PSIAS self-assessment and professional networking are used to identify any areas requiring further

development and/or improvement. Any specific changes or improvements are included in the annual Improvement Action Plan. Specific actions may also be included in the Veritau business plan and/or individual personal development action plans. The outcomes from this exercise, including details of the Improvement Action Plan are also reported to each client. The results will also be used to evaluate overall conformance with the PSIAS, the results of which are reported to senior management and the board<sup>1</sup> as part of the annual report of the Head of Internal Audit.

### External assessment

At least once every five years, arrangements must be made to subject internal audit working practices to external assessment to ensure the continued application of professional standards. The assessment should be conducted by an independent and suitably qualified person or organisation and the results reported to the Head of Internal Audit. The outcome of the external assessment also forms part of the overall reporting process to each client (as set out above). Any specific areas identified as requiring further development and/or improvement will be included in the annual Improvement Action Plan for that year.

## **2.0 Customer Satisfaction Survey – 2020**

Feedback on the overall quality of the internal audit service provided to each client was obtained in March 2020. Where relevant, the survey also asked questions about the counter fraud and information governance services provided by Veritau. A total of 136 surveys (2019 – 171) were issued to senior managers in client organisations. 15 completed surveys were returned representing a response rate of 11% (2019 - 12%). The surveys were sent using Survey Monkey and the respondents were required to identify who they were. Respondents were asked to rate the different elements of the audit process, as follows:

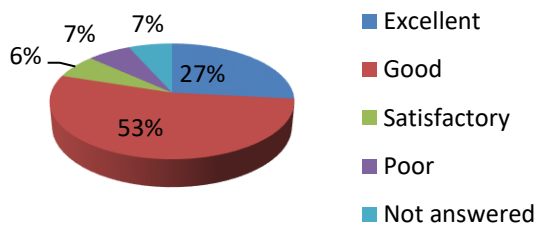
- Excellent (1)
- Good (2)
- Satisfactory (3)
- Poor (4)

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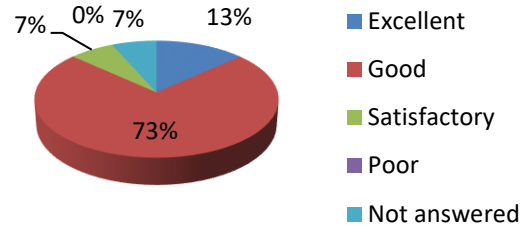
<sup>1</sup> As defined by the relevant audit charter.

Respondents were also asked to provide an overall rating for the service. The results of the survey are set out in the charts below:

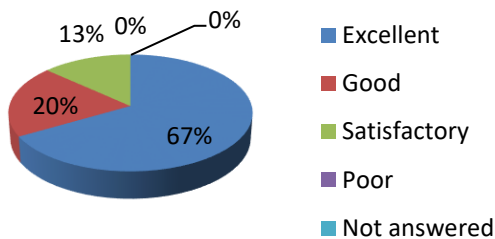
### Quality of audit planning / overall coverage



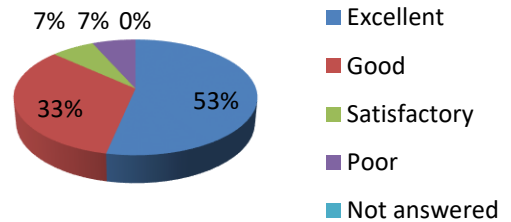
### Provision of advice / guidance



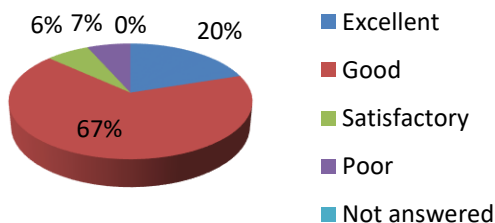
### Staff - conduct / professionalism



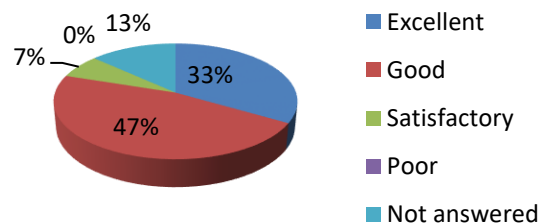
### Ability to establish positive rapport with customers



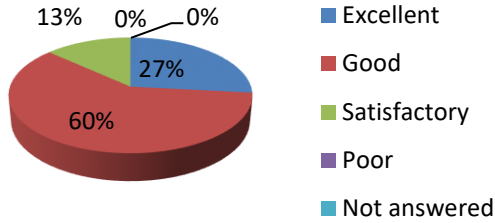
### Knowledge of system / service being audited



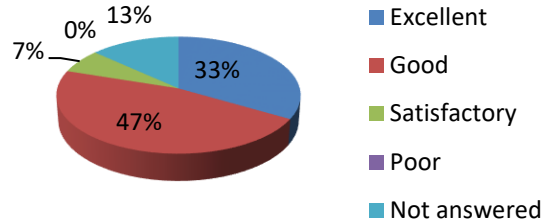
### Minimising disruption to the service being audited



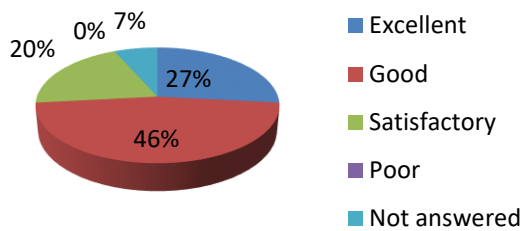
### Communicating issues during the audit



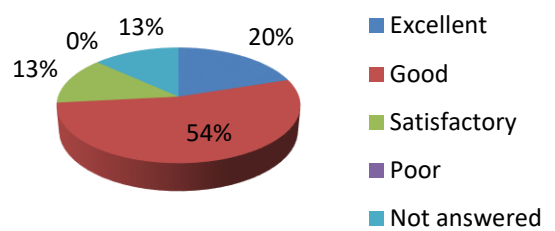
### Quality of feedback at end of audit



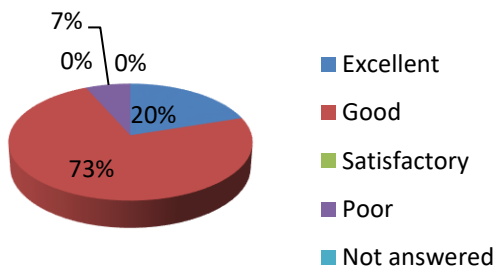
### Accuracy / format / length / style of audit report



### Relevance of audit opinions / conclusions



### Overall rating for Internal Audit service



The overall ratings in 2020 were:

	2020		2019	
Excellent	3	20%	11	55%
Good	11	73%	6	30%
Satisfactory	0	0%	3	15%
Poor	1	7%	0	0%

The feedback shows that the majority of respondents continue to value the service being delivered.

### 3.0 Self-Assessment Checklist – 2020

CIPFA prepared a detailed checklist to enable conformance with the PSIAS and the Local Government Application Note to be assessed. The checklist was originally completed in March 2014 and has since been reviewed and updated annually. Documentary evidence is provided where current working practices are considered to fully or partially conform to the standards. In April 2019, CIPFA published a modified version of the checklist and this has been used to complete the latest self-assessment. The revised checklist includes some additional guidance on what constitutes compliance, and amalgamates a number of relevant checklist areas.

The current working practices are considered to be at standard. However, a few areas of non-conformance have been identified. These areas are mostly as a result of Veritau being a shared service delivering internal audit to a number of clients as well as providing other related governance services. None of the issues identified are considered to be significant and the existing arrangements are considered appropriate for the circumstances and hence require no further action.

The table below showing areas of non-compliance has been updated to reflect the new checklist.

<b><u>Conformance with Standard</u></b>	<b><u>Current Position</u></b>
Where there have been significant additional consulting services agreed during the year that were not already included in the audit plan, was approval sought from the audit committee before the	Consultancy services are usually commissioned by the relevant client officer (currently the Chief Accountant). The scope (and charging arrangements) for any specific engagement will be

<u>Conformance with Standard</u>	<u>Current Position</u>
engagement was accepted?	agreed by the Head of Internal Audit and the relevant client officer. Engagements will not be accepted if there is any actual or perceived conflict of interest, or which might otherwise be detrimental to the reputation of Veritau.
Does the risk-based plan set out the respective priorities of audit work?	Audit plans detail the work to be carried out and the estimated time requirement. The relative priority of each assignment will be considered before any subsequent changes are made to plans. Any significant changes to the plan will need to be discussed and agreed with the respective client officers (and reported to the audit committee).
Are consulting engagements that have been accepted included in the risk-based plan?	Consulting engagements are commissioned and agreed separately.
Does the risk-based plan include the approach to using other sources of assurance and any work that may be required to place reliance upon those sources?	An approach to using other sources of assurance, where appropriate is currently being developed (see below).

#### **4.0 External Assessment**

As noted above, the PSIAS require the Head of Internal Audit to arrange for an external assessment to be conducted at least once every five years to ensure the continued application of professional standards. The assessment is intended to provide an independent and objective opinion on the quality of internal audit practices.

An external assessment of Veritau internal audit working practices was undertaken in November 2018 by the South West Audit Partnership (SWAP). SWAP is a not for profit public services company operating primarily in the South West of England. As a large shared service internal audit provider it has the relevant knowledge and expertise to undertake external inspections of other shared services and is independent of Veritau.

The assessment consisted of a review of documentary evidence, including the self-assessment, and face to face interviews with a number of senior client officers and Veritau auditors. The assessors also interviewed audit and governance committee chairs.

The report concluded that Veritau internal audit activity generally conforms to the PSIAS<sup>2</sup> and, overall, the findings were very positive. The feedback included comments that the internal audit service was highly valued by its member councils and other clients, and that services had continued to improve since the last external assessment in 2014.

## 5.0 Improvement Action Plan

The external assessment identified a number of areas for further consideration and possible improvement. An action plan was developed to address these areas. One action remains to be completed, as follows:

<b>Recommendation</b>	<b>Current Position</b>
<p>Whilst reliance may be placed on other sources of assurance, the self-assessment brought attention to the fact that there has not been an assurance mapping exercise to determine the approach to using other sources of assurance. Completion of such an exercise would ensure that work is coordinated with other assurance bodies and limited resources are not duplicating effort. (Attribute Standard 2050).</p>	<p>This work is ongoing. Other potential sources of assurance have been identified for each client. This information is now being used to develop more detailed assurance mapping. A standard methodology and approach is also being developed.</p>

<sup>2</sup> PSIAS guidance suggests a scale of three ratings, 'generally conforms', 'partially conforms' and 'does not conform'. 'Generally conforms' is the top rating.



In 2019/20, the Quality Assurance group reviewed internal processes for undertaking and recording testing of internal controls. The review identified that testing methodologies were generally good, were relevant to the controls being tested and that appropriate conclusions were being reached. However, improvements were needed to the documentation of testing in some areas. The review also found some cases where the use of data analytics should have been considered, rather than relying on sample testing. This could have improved the level of assurance obtained and provided more useful data for the client. Further training will be delivered to the internal audit teams, covering these areas, in 2020/21.

The following areas will also continue to be a priority in 2020/21:

- Further development of in-house technical IT audit expertise
- Investment in new data analytics capabilities

We also plan to review the audit opinions used for reporting to ensure they remain aligned with best practice.

## **6.0 Overall Conformance with PSIAS (Opinion of the Head of Internal Audit)**

Based on the results of the quality assurance process I consider that the service generally conforms to the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards, including the *Code of Ethics* and the *Standards*.

The guidance suggests a scale of three ratings, 'generally conforms', 'partially conforms' and 'does not conform'. 'Generally conforms' is the top rating and means that the internal audit service has a charter, policies and processes that are judged to be in conformance to the Standards.